

Cold Spring Harbor Symposia on Quantitative Biology

Contents of Symposium Volume

LV: The Brain 1990

Contents

Symposium Participants v

Foreword xv

Molecular Mechanisms for Signaling

Molecular Insights into Excitation-Contraction Coupling S. Numa, T. Tanabe, H. Takeshima, A. Mikami, T. Niidome, S. Nishimura, B.A. Adams, and K.G. Beam 1

Molecular Studies of Voltage-gated Potassium Channels E. Isacoff, D. Papazian, L. Timpe, Y.-N. Jan, and L.-Y. Jan 9

Differences in Gating among Amino-terminal Variants of Shaker Potassium Channels R.W. Aldrich, T. Hoshi, and W.N. Zagotta 19

The GABA_A Receptor Family: Molecular and Functional Diversity P.H. Seeburg, W. Wisden, T.A. Verdoorn, D.B. Pritchett, P. Werner, A. Herb, H. Lüddens, R. Sprengel, and B. Sakmann 29

Glutamate Receptor GluR-K1: Structure, Function, and Expression in the Brain M. Hollmann, S.W. Rogers, A. O'Shea-Greenfield, E.S. Deneris, T.E. Hughes, G.P. Gasic, and S. Heinemann 41

Quantal Analysis of Excitatory Synaptic Mechanisms in the Mammalian Central Nervous System J.J.B. Jack, D.M. Kullmann, A.U. Larkman, G. Major, and K.J. Stratford 57

Synaptic Transmission in Hippocampal Neurons: Numerical Reconstruction of Quantal IPSCs C. Busch and B. Sakmann 69

Excitatory Synaptic Integration in Hippocampal Pyramids and Dentate Granule Cells P. Andersen, M. Raastad, and J.F. Storm 81

Physiological Properties of Excitatory Synaptic Transmission in the Central Nervous System S. Hestrin, D.J. Perkel, P. Sah, T. Manabe, P. Renner, and R.A. Nicoll 87

Short-term Electrophysiological Actions of Insulin on Aplysia Neurons: Identification of

a Possible Novel Modulatory Second-messenger Mechanism J.H. Schwartz E. Shapiro, S.D. Brown, and A.R. Saltiel 95

Structure and Regulation of Type II Calcium/Calmodulin-dependent Protein Kinase in Central Nervous System Neurons M.B. Kennedy, M.K. Bennett, R.F. Bulleit, N.E. Erondy, V.R. Jennings, S.G. Miller, S.S. Molloy, B.L. Patton, and L.J. Schenker 101

Molecular Analysis of Proteins Associated with the Synaptic Vesicle Membrane J.K. Ngsee, W.S. Trimble, L.A. Elferink, B. Wendland, K. Miller, N. Calakos, and R.H. Scheller 111

Presynaptic Mechanisms in Hippocampal Long-term Potentiation T.V.P. Bliss, M.L. Errington, M.A. Lynch, and J.H. Williams 119

Computational Implications of NMDA Receptor Channels J.M. Bekkers and C.F. Stevens 131

Modified Hebbian Rule for Synaptic Enhancement in the Hippocampus and the Visual Cortex T. Bonhoeffer, A. Kossel, J. Bolz, and A. Aertsen 137

Long-term Potentiation: Presynaptic Enhancement following Postsynaptic Activation of Ca^{++} -dependent Protein Kinases R.W. Tsien and R. Malinow 47

Toward a Representational Hypothesis of the Role of Hippocampal Synaptic Plasticity in Spatial and Other Forms of Learning R.G.M. Morris 161

Neuronal and Network Determinants of Simple and Higher-order Features of Associative Learning: Experimental and Modeling Approaches J.H. Byrne, D.A. Baxter, D.V. Buonomano, and J.L. Raymond 175

Long-term Facilitation in Aplysia: Persistent Phosphorylation and Structural Changes S. Schacher, D. Glanzman, A. Barzilai, P. Dash, S.G.N. Grant, F. Keller, M. Mayford, and E.R. Kandel 187

Genetic Dissection of Memory Formation in *Drosophila melanogaster* T. Tully, S. Boynton, C. Brandes, J.M. Dura, R. Mihalek, T. Preat, and A. Villella 203

Synaptic Regulation of Immediate-Early Genes in Brain P.F. Worley, A.J. Cole, T.H. Murphy, B.A. Christy, Y. Nakabeppu, and J.M. Baraban 213

Inducible Proto-oncogene Transcription Factors: Third Messengers in the Brain? T. Curran, C. Abate, D.R. Cohen, P.F. Macgregor, F.J. Rauscher III, J.L. Sonnenberg, J.A. Connor, and J.I. Morgan 225

Neural Development

An Analysis of the Cell-Cell Interactions That Control the Proliferation and Differentiation of a Bipotential Glial Progenitor Cell in Culture M.C. Raft I.K. Hart, W.D. Richardson, and L.E. Lillien 235

Role of Helix-Loop-Helix Proteins in Drosophila Neurogenesis H. Vaessin, M. Caudy, E. Bier, L.-Y. Jan, and Y.-N. Jan 239

Generation of Neuronal Diversity: Analogies and Homologies with Hematopoiesis H. Nawa, T. Yamamori, T. Le, and P.H. Patterson 247

Contributions of Cell-extrinsic and Cell-intrinsic Factors to the Differentiation of a Neural-crest-derived Neuroendocrine Progenitor Cell N. Mori, S.J. Birren, R. Stein, D. Stemple, D.J. Vandenberg, C.W. Wuenschell, and D.J. Anderson 255

Studies of Cortical Development Using Retrovirus Vectors C.L. Cepko, C.P. Austin, C. Walsh, E.F. Ryder, A. Halliday, and S. Fields-Berry 265

Guidance of Developing Axons by Diffusible Chemoattractants M. Placzek, M. Tessier-Lavigne, T. Yamada, J. Dodd, and T.M. Jessell 279

Mechanisms Regulating Cell Number and Type in the Mammalian Central Nervous System R. McKay, N. Valtz, M. Cunningham, and T. Hayes 291

Place-dependent Cell Adhesion, Process Retraction, and Spatial Signaling in Neural Morphogenesis G.M. Edelman and B.A. Cunningham 303

Cadherin Subclasses: Differential Expression and Their Roles in Neural Morphogenesis M. Takeichi H. Inuzuka, K. Shimamura, T. Fujimori, and A. Nagafuchi 319

Molecular Genetics of Neuronal Recognition in Drosophila: Evolution and Function of Immunoglobulin Superfamily Cell Adhesion Molecules G. Grenningloh, A.J. Bieber, E.J. Rehm, P.M. Snow, Z.R. Traquina, M. Hortsch, N.H. Patel, and C.S. Goodman 327

Neuronal Receptors That Regulate Axon Growth L.F. Reichardt, B. Bossy, S. Carbonetto, I. de Curtis, C. Emmett, D.E. Hall, M.J. Ignatius, F. Lefcort, E. Napolitano, T. Large, K.M. Neugebauer, and K.J. Tomaselli 341

Directional Cues for Retinal Axons B. Stahl, Y. von Boxberg, B. Mililer, J. Walter, U. Schwarz, and F. Bonhoeffer 351

Neuronal Growth Cone as an Integrator of Complex Environmental Information S.B. Kater and P.B. Guthrie 359

Neurotrophic Factors, Their Receptors, and the Signal Transduction Pathways They

Activate G.D. Yancopoulos, P.C. Maisonpierre, N.Y. Ip, T.H. Aldrich, L. Belluscio, T.G. Boulton, M.H. Cobb, S.P. Squinto, and M.E. Furth 371

Compartmentalization of Acetylcholine Receptor Gene Expression during Development of the Neuromuscular Junction J.P. Changeux, C. Babinet, J.L. Bessereau, A. Bessis, A. Cartaud, J. Cartaud, P. Daubas, A. Devillers-Thiery, A. Duclert, J.A. Hill, B. Jasmin, A. Klarsfeld, R. Laufer, H.O. Nghiem, J. Piette, M. Roa, and A.M. Salmon 381

M₁ 42,000 ARIA: A Protein That May Regulate the Accumulation of Acetylcholine Receptors at Developing Chick Neuromuscular Junctions D.L. Falls, D.A. Harris, F.A. Johnson, M.M. Morgan, G. Corfas, and G.D. Fischbach 397

The Agrin Hypothesis U.J. McMahan 407

S-Laminin J.R. Sanes, D.D. Hunter, T.L. Green, and J.P. Merlie 419

NMDA Receptor as a Mediator of Activity-dependent Synaptogenesis in the Developing Brain M. Constantine-Paton 431

Construction of Modular Circuits in the Mammalian Brain D. Purves and A.-S. LaMantia 445

Target Selection by Cortical Axons: Alternative Mechanisms to Establish Axonal Connections in the Developing Brain D.D.M. O'Leary, A.R. Bicknese, J.A. De Carlos, C.D. Heffner, S.E. Koester, L.J. Kutka, and T. Terashima 453

Pioneer Neurons and Target Selection in Cerebral Cortical Development C.J. Shatz, A. Ghosh, S.K. McConnell, K.L. Allendoerfer, E. Friauf, and A. Antonini 469

Activity-dependent Regulation of Gene Expression in Adult Monkey Visual Cortex E.J. Jones, D.L. Benson, S.H.C. Hendry, and P.J. Isackson 481

Factors Involved in the Establishment of Specific Interconnections between Thalamus and Cerebral Cortex C. Blakemore and Z. Molnar 491

Expression of Neural Proteoglycans Correlates with the Acquisition of Mature Neuronal Properties in the Mammalian Brain S. Hockfield, R.G. Kalb, S. Zaremba, and H. Fryer 505

Experimental and Theoretical Studies of the Organization of Afferents to Single Orientation Columns in Visual Cortex M.P. Stryker, B. Chapman, K.D. Miller, and K.R. Zahs 515

Sensory and Motor Systems

Chemosensory Cell Function in the Behavior and Development of *Caenorhabditis elegans* C.I. Bargmann, J.H. Thomas, and H.R. Horvitz 529

Bacterial Microprocessing H.C. Berg 539

Ultrastructural Correlates of Mechanoelectrical Transduction in Hair Cells of the Bullfrog's Internal Ear R.A. Jacobs and A.J. Hudspeth 547

Model of phototransduction in Retinal Rods V. Torre, S. Forti, A. Menini, and M. Campani 563

Similar Algorithms in Different Sensory Systems and Animals M. Konishi 575

Specialized Subsystems for Processing Biologically Important Complex Sounds: Cross-correlation Analysis for Ranging in the Bat's Brain N. Suga, J.F. Olsen, and J.A. Butman 585

Associative Memory Function in piriform (Olfactory) Cortex: Computational Modeling and Neuropharmacology M.E. Hasselmo, M.A. Wilson, B.P. Anderson, and J.M. Bower 599

Neural Image Transformation in the Somatosensory System of the Monkey: Comparison of Neurophysiological Observations with Responses in a Neural Network Model I.N. Bankman, S.S. Hsiao, and K.O. Johnson 611
Protein-Chromophore Interactions in Rhodopsin Studied by Site-directed Mutagenesis J. Nathans 621

Cone Excitations and Color Vision T.W. Kraft, C.L. Makino, R.A. Mathies, J. Lugtenburg, J.L. Schnapf, and D.A. Baylor 635

Color Puzzles D. Hubel and M. Livingstone 643

Parallelism and Functional Specialization in Human Visual Cortex S. Zeki 651

Lateral Interactions in Visual Cortex C.D. Gilbert, J.A. Hirsch, and T.N. Wiesel 663

Modular and hierarchical Organization of Extrastriate Visual Cortex in the Macaque Monkey D.C. Van Essen, D.J. Felleman, E.A. DeYoe, J. Olavarria, and J. Knierim 679

Neuronal Mechanisms of Motion Perception W.T. Newsome, K.H. Britten, C.D. Salzman, and J.A. Movshon 697

Visual Cortical Signals Supporting Smooth Pursuit Eye Movements J. A. Movshon, S. G. Lisberger, and R. J. Krauzlis 707

Functional Specialization for Visual Motion Processing in Primate Cerebral Cortex R.H.

Wurtz, D.S. Yamasaki, C.J. Duffy, and J.-P. Roy 717

Representation of Visuomotor Space in the Parietal Lobe of the Monkey M.E. Goldberg, C. L. Colby, and J.-R. Duhamel 729

Hierarchical Processing of Motion in the Visual Cortex of Monkey R.A. Andersen, R.J. Snowden, S. Treue, and M. Graziano 741

Cortical Neural Mechanisms of Stereopsis Studied with Dynamic Random-dot Stereograms G.F. Poggio 749

The Grain of Visual Space G. Westheimer 759

Neural Models of Binocular Depth Perception S.R. Lehky, A. Pouget, and T.J. Sejnowski 765

Cellular Network Underlying Locomotion as Revealed in a Lower Vertebrate Model: Transmitters, Membrane Properties, Circuitry, and Simulation S. Grillner, P. Wallen, and G. Viana di Prisco 779

Understanding Sensorimotor Feedback through Optimal Control G.E. Loeb, W.S. Levine, and J. He 791

Population Coding of the Direction, Amplitude, and Velocity of Saccadic Eye Movements by Neurons in the Superior Colliculus D. L. Sparks, C. Lee, and W. H. Rohrer 805

Properties of Pathways That Mediate Motor Learning in the Vestibulo-ocular Reflex of Monkeys S.G. Lisberger, D.M. Broussard, and H.M. Bronte-Stewart 813

Teaching Neural Networks to Process Temporal Signals for Oculomotor Control D.B. Arnold and D.A. Robinson 823

Motor-Space Coding in the Central Nervous System F.A. Mussa-Ivaldi, S.F. Giszter, and E. Bizzi 827

Roles of Proprioceptive Input in the Programming of Arm Trajectories C. Ghez, J. Gordon, M.F. Ghilardi, C.N. Christakos, and S.E. Cooper 837

Neural Coding of the Direction of Reaching and a Comparison with Saccadic Eye Movements A.P. Georgopoulos 849

Cognitive Neuroscience

Cortical Neuronal Periodicities and Frequency Discrimination in the Sense of Flutter
V.B. Mountcastle, M.A. Steinmetz, and R. Romo 861

Adaptive Mechanisms in Cortical Networks Underlying Cortical Contributions to
Learning and Nondeclarative Memory M.M. Merzrich, G.H. Recanzone, W.M. Jenkins,
and K.A. Grajski 873

Three-dimensional Object Recognition S. Ullman 889

A Theory of How the Brain Might Work T. Poggio 899

Toward a Neural Understanding of Visual Surface Representation K. Nakayama and S.
Shimojo 911

Haptic Illusions: Experiments on Human Manipulation and Perception of "Virtual
Objects" N. Hogan, B.A. Kay, E.D. Fasse, and F.A. Mussa-Ivaldi 925

Intrinsic Electrical Properties of Nerve Cells and Their Role in Network Oscillation R.
Llinás 933

Formation of Cortical Cell Assemblies W. Singer, C. Gray, A. Engel, P. König, A. Artola,
and S. Bröcher 939

Some Reflections on Visual Awareness F. Crick and C. Koch 953

Attentional Control of Visual Perception: Cortical and Subcortical Mechanisms R.
Desimone, M. Wessinger, L. Thomas, and W. Schneider 963

Early Vision Is Bottom-up, Except for Focal Attention B. Julesz 973

Cytochrome Oxidase and Functional Coding in Primate Striate Cortex: A Hypothesis J.
Allman and S. Zucker 979

Anatomical Explorations of Mind: Studies with Modern Imaging Techniques M.E.
Raichle 983

Frontal Lobes and Memory for the Temporal Order of Recent Events B. Milner, M.P.
McAndrews, and G. Leonard 987

Theoretical and Neurophysiological Analysis of the Functions of the Primate Hip-
pocampus in Memory E.T. Rolls 995

Memory: Organization of Brain Systems and Cognition L.R. Squire, S. Zola-Morgan,
C.B. Cave, F. Haist, G. Musen, and W.A. Suzuki 1007

Neocortical Memory Circuits P.S. Goldman-Rakic, S. Funahashi, and C.J. Bruce 1025

Neural Regionalization of Knowledge Access: Preliminary Evidence A.R. Damasio, H. Damasio, D. Tranel, and J.P. Brandt 1039

Summary M.P. Stryker 1049